Hospital Authority Convention 2008

- Patient safety issues and reporting: AIMS -

Hong Kong, May 2008

Bill Runciman

Professor – Patient Safety & Healthcare Human Factors –
University of South Australia,
Royal Adelaide Hospital and Joanna Briggs Institute
University New South Wales
President, Australian Patient Safety Foundation
Co-ordinator, International Patient Safety Classification and
Co-chair, Research Methodology Group
of the World Alliance for Patient Safety, World Health Organisation

The aim of science is not to open the door to everlasting wisdom, but to set a limit on everlasting error

Attributed to Galileo (1564-1642) by Brecht (1898-1956)

"the value of history lies in the fact that we learn by it from the mistakes of others...learning from our own is a slow process"

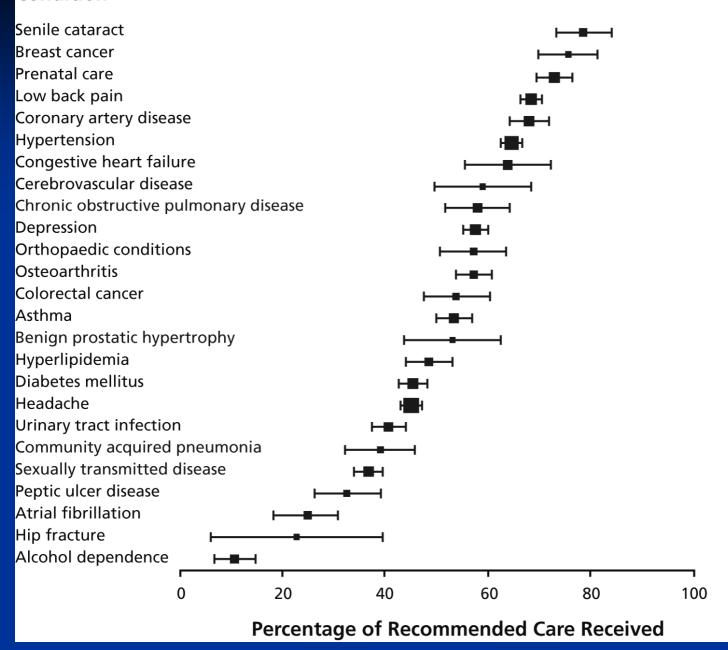
W. Stanley Sykes (1894-1961)

- Error -

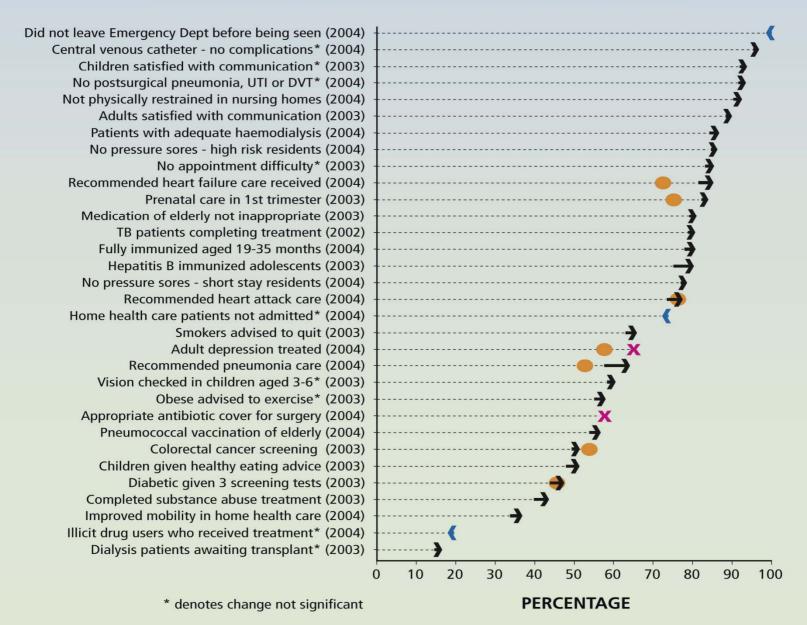
- Making a flawed plan
- Flawed execution

Jim Reason

Condition



% OF ELIGIBLE PATIENTS WHO RECEIVED RECOMMENDED OR EXPECTED CARE



Finding out about things that go wrong

- Retrospective
- Real-time
- Prospective

Retrospective

- Medical record review
- Administrative data
- Electronic records
- Reporting after the event
 - Incident monitoring
 - Complaint
 - Medicolegal files
 - Coroners' recommendations

Medical record review

- Poor inter-rater reliability
- Expensive and logistically difficult
- Most of "what" may be there
- "How" and "why" are not
- Misses 90% of types of event
- All studies show the same type of thing

Critical Incident Technique Flanagan - 1954

- "Essentially a procedure for gathering certain important facts concerning behaviour in defined situations"
- Requires "a classification system for any given type of critical incident"
- "Make inferences regarding practical procedures for improving performance based on the observed incidents"

Flanagan JC. The Critical Incident Technique. Psychological Bulletin, 1954; 51:327-358

Incident reporting

- 1,000 pupil pilots
- Combat veterans combat leadership
- Research personnel
- Air traffic controllers

Flanagan JC. The Critical Incident Technique. Psychological Bulletin, 1954; 51:327-358

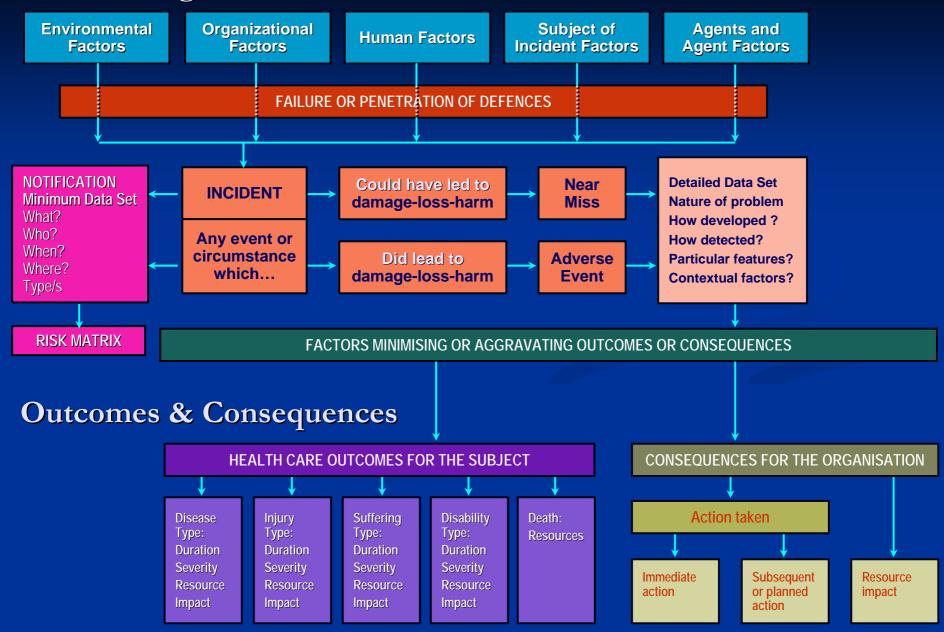
AIMS – Anaesthesia – 1988 Symposium issue – Anaesthesia and Intensive Care, 1993

- 30 papers on errors, incidents and accidents in anaesthesia
- Applications and limitations of specific monitors
- Difficult intubation, anaphylaxis, cardiac arrest,
 pneumothorax crisis management
- Incidents in recovery, regional anaesthesia, paediatrics, obstetrics, retrieval
- Equipment failure, system failure and human failure
- Over 100 recommendations standards

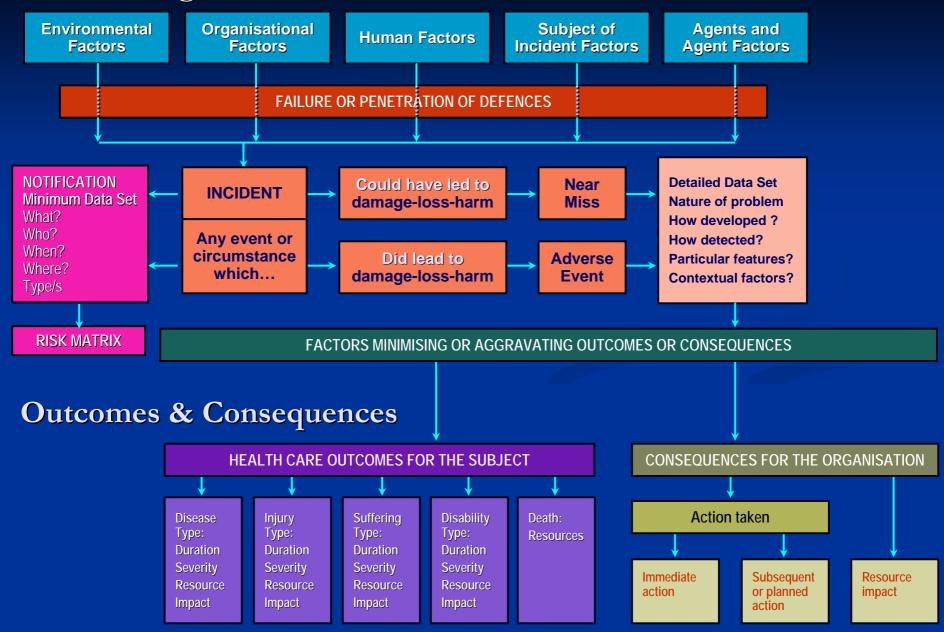
Generic AIMS

- 15 years experience (1993 onwards)
- Browser-based Version 4
- The Generic Occurrence Classification
- The Generic Reference Model
- The International Classification for Patient Safety – World Alliance for, WHO

Contributing Factors and Hazards



Contributing Factors and Hazards



AIMS 4

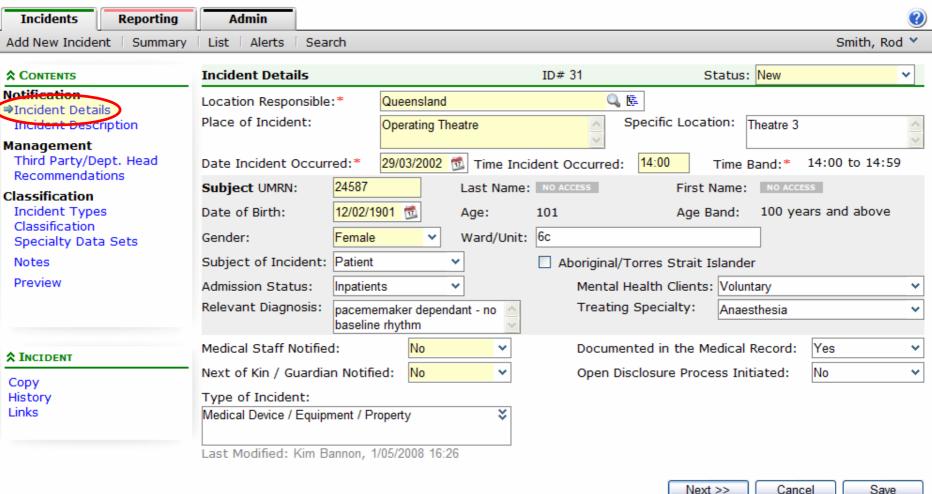
- 60% of the population of Australia
- Over 100,000 users in New South Wales alone
- 10 surveys of over 2,500 users
- Improvements for Version 4
 - **■** Training and software
 - Access
 - Analysis complex queries
 - Benchmarking

AIMS 4

- Current developments
- National systems
- Call centres
- Eliciting information
- Point prevalence studies
- Specialty-based systems

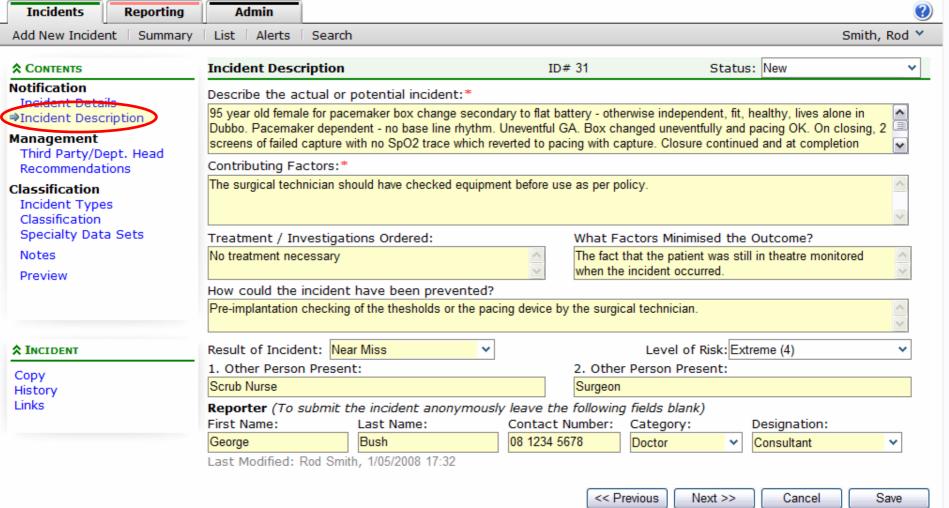






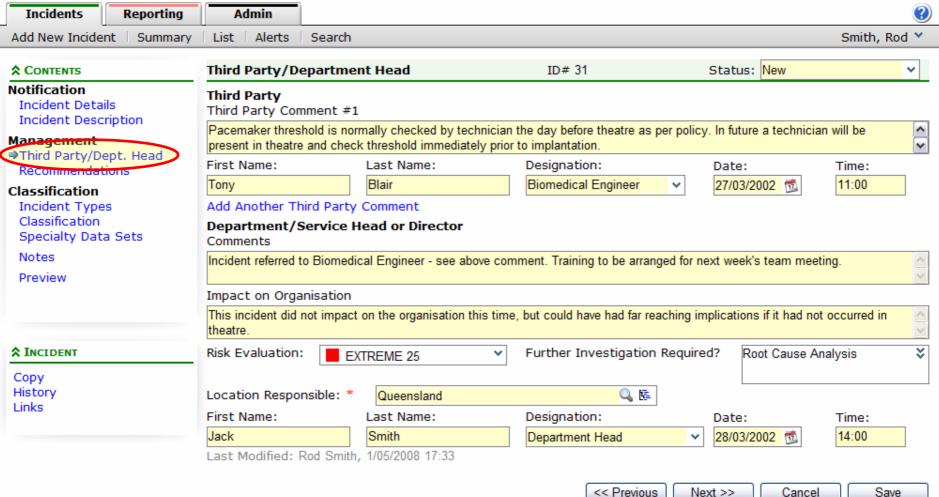






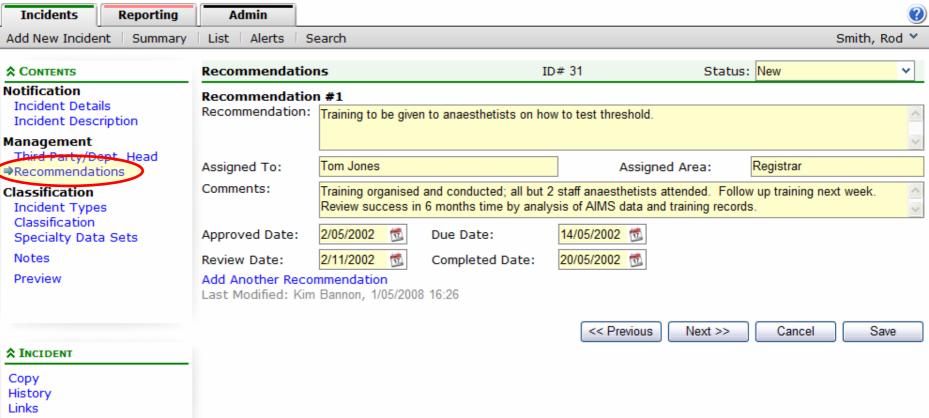






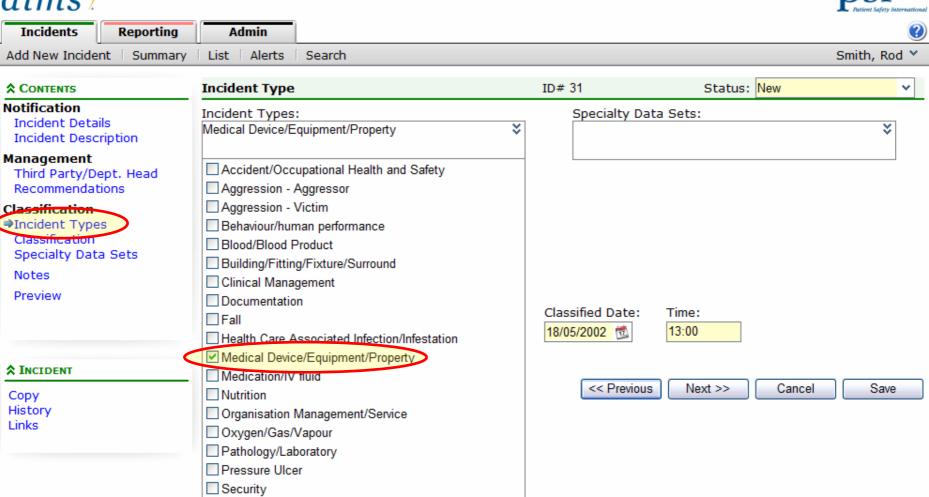












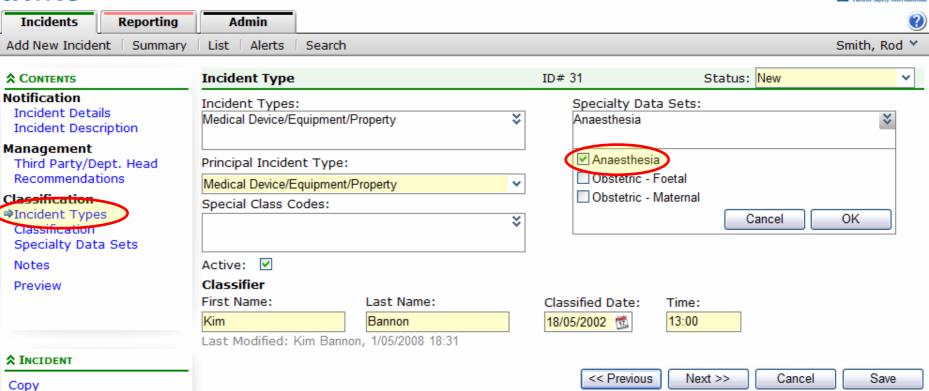
0K

Cancel









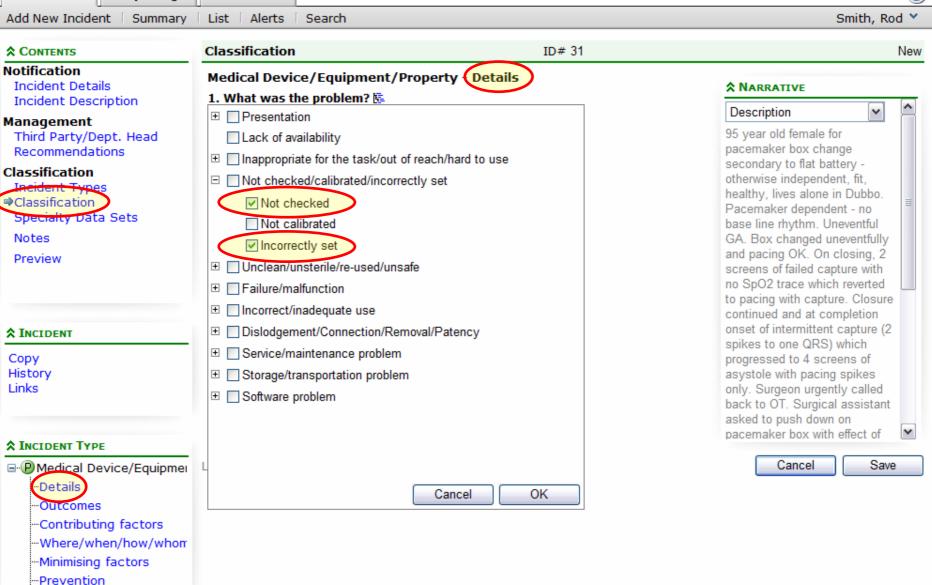
History Links









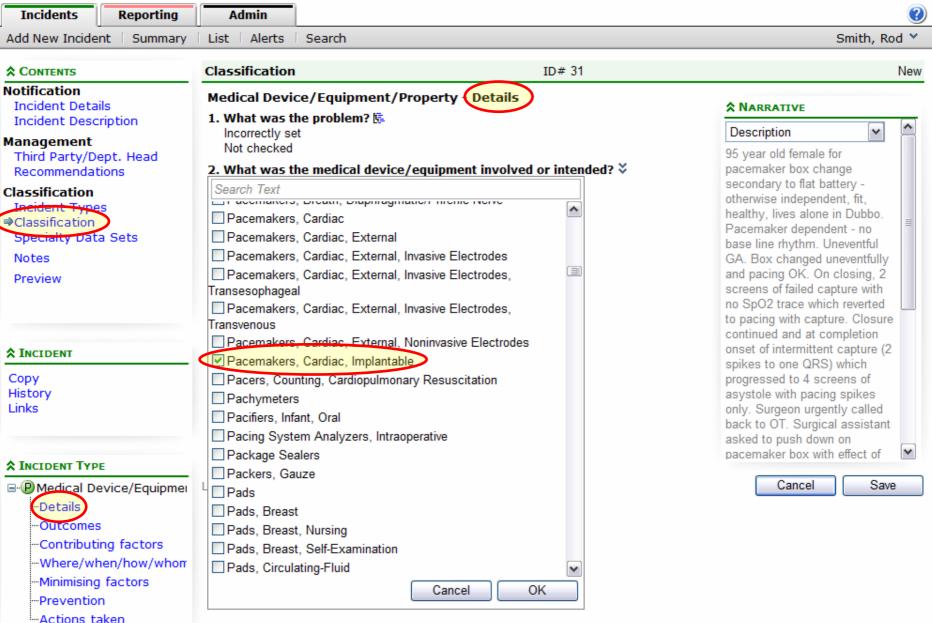


--Actions taken





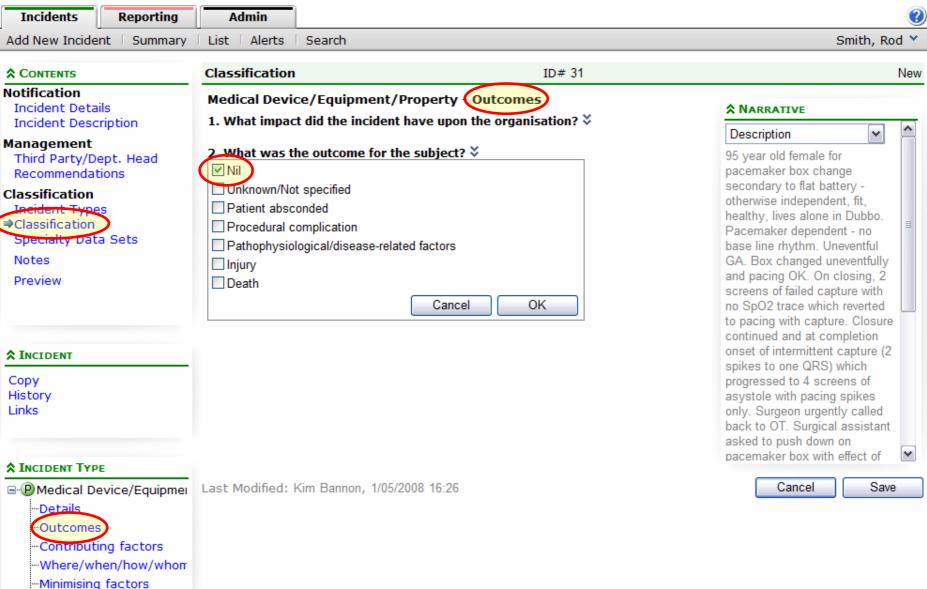












Prevention --Actions taken







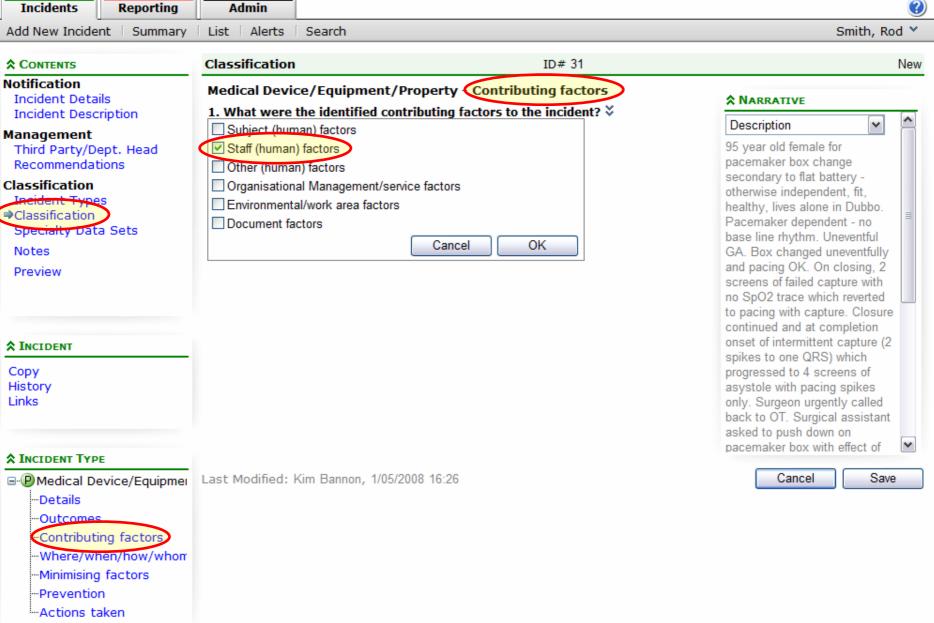
Incidents Reporting Admin Add New Incident List | Alerts Smith, Rod Y Summary Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Outcomes Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. What impact did the incident have upon the organisation? Incident Description v Description Management 2. What was the outcome for the subject? * 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head Nil pacemaker box change Recommendations secondary to flat battery -3. What was the level of risk of severity of the outcome? > Classification otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Unknown Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Level 1 Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Level 2 Notes GA. Box changed uneventfully Level 3 and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Level 4 Preview screens of failed capture with Level 5 no SpO2 trace which reverted Level 6 to pacing with capture. Closure Level 7 continued and at completion Level 8 onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of Copy History asystole with pacing spikes Links only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** Save Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26 Cancel ■ P Medical Device/Equipmer Details Outcomes Contributing factors ---Where/when/how/whom --Minimising factors Prevention

--- Actions taken















Incidents Reporting Admin Smith, Rod Y Add New Incident Summary List Alerts Search **☆ CONTENTS** Classification ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Contributing factors Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. What were the identified contributing factors to the incident? Incident Description ٧ Description Staff (human) factors Management 95 year old female for What staff (human) factors contributed to the incident? Third Party/Dept. Head pacemaker box change Recommendations □ Cognitive factors secondary to flat battery -Classification otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. □ | Error Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully Notes □ Rule based and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview Did not check prior to use screens of failed capture with Did not check during use no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure Use of incorrect continued and at completion protocol/policy/procedure/guideline onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT Slip/lapse error/absentmindedness/forgetfulness spikes to one QRS) which Copy Technical error in execution (physical) progressed to 4 screens of History asystole with pacing spikes ■ Distraction/inattention/carelessness Links only. Surgeon urgently called Failure to synthesise/act on available information back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on "Change of mind" pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** □ Violation Cancel Save ■ PMedical Device/Equipmer Last M Failure to follow protocol/policy/procedure/quideline Details Use of incorrect protocol/policy/procedure/guideline Outcomes __Use of unauthorised Contributing factors 0K Cancel -Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention --Actions taken







Incidents Reporting Admin Add New Incident | Summary List | Alerts Smith, Rod Y Search Classification **☆ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Where/when/how/whom Incident Details **☆ NARRATIVE** 1. At what stage was the incident initiated? V Incident Description v Description Management Before use 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head During use pacemaker box change Recommendations After use secondary to flat battery -Classification otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. →Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Notes GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of Copy asystole with pacing spikes History only. Surgeon urgently called Links back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** ■ P Medical Device/Equipmer Details Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26 Cancel Save ·Outcomes Contributing factors -Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention --Actions taken







Incidents Reporting Admin Smith, Rod Y Add New Incident Summary List | Alerts Search Classification ID# 31 **♦ CONTENTS** New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Where/when/how/whom Incident Details **☆ NARRATIVE** 1. At what stage was the incident initiated? V Incident Description v During use Description Management 2. At what stage was the incident detected? > 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head pacemaker box change Recommendations secondary to flat battery -Before use Classification otherwise independent, fit, During use healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. After use Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully Notes and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 **☆ INCIDENT** spikes to one QRS) which Copy progressed to 4 screens of History asystole with pacing spikes Links only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of





 Details -Outcomes

Contributing factors

-Where/when/how/whom

Minimising factors

Prevention

-Actions taken

Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26











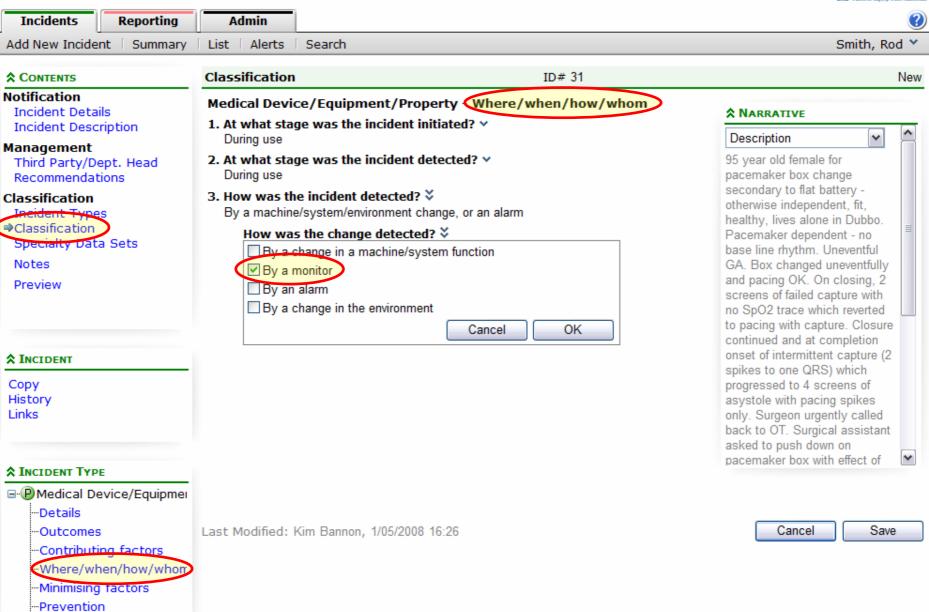
Incidents Reporting Admin Smith, Rod Y Summary Add New Incident List Alerts Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Where/when/how/whom Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. At what stage was the incident initiated? V Incident Description v Description During use Management 95 year old female for 2. At what stage was the incident detected? > Third Party/Dept. Head During use pacemaker box change Recommendations secondary to flat battery -How was the incident detected? ¥ Classification otherwise independent, fit, By noticing an error/fault healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Classification By a change in the subject's condition Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful By a machine/system/environment change, or an alarm Notes GA. Box changed uneventfully Missing/unlocatable object and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview A count/audit/review screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted Cancel OK to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of Copy History asystole with pacing spikes Links only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** ■ P Medical Device/Equipmen Details Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26 Cancel Save ·Outcomes Contributing factors -Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention --Actions taken









--Actions taken







Reporting Incidents Admin Smith, Rod Y Add New Incident | Summary List Alerts Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Where/when/how/whom Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. At what stage was the incident initiated? V Incident Description v Description During use Management 95 year old female for 2. At what stage was the incident detected? > Third Party/Dept. Head During use pacemaker box change Recommendations secondary to flat battery -How was the incident detected? ¥ Classification otherwise independent, fit, By a machine/system/environment change, or an alarm healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Classification How was the change detected? ¥ Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful By a monitor GA. Box changed uneventfully Notes By whom, or what process? ¥ and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview By the subject screens of failed capture with By the person directly responsible at the time no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure By the person directly responsible later continued and at completion By another person at the time onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT By another person later spikes to one QRS) which By another department's checking process Copy progressed to 4 screens of History asystole with pacing spikes Cancel 0K Links only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** ■ P Medical Device/Equipmer Details Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26 Cancel Save Outcomes Contributing factors

₱ 100% ▼

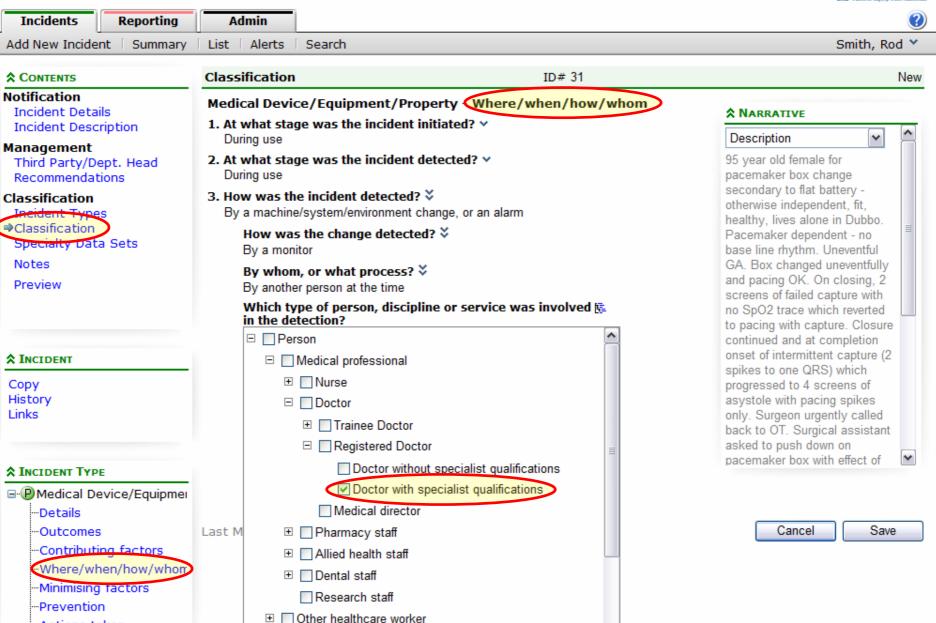
-Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention --Actions taken









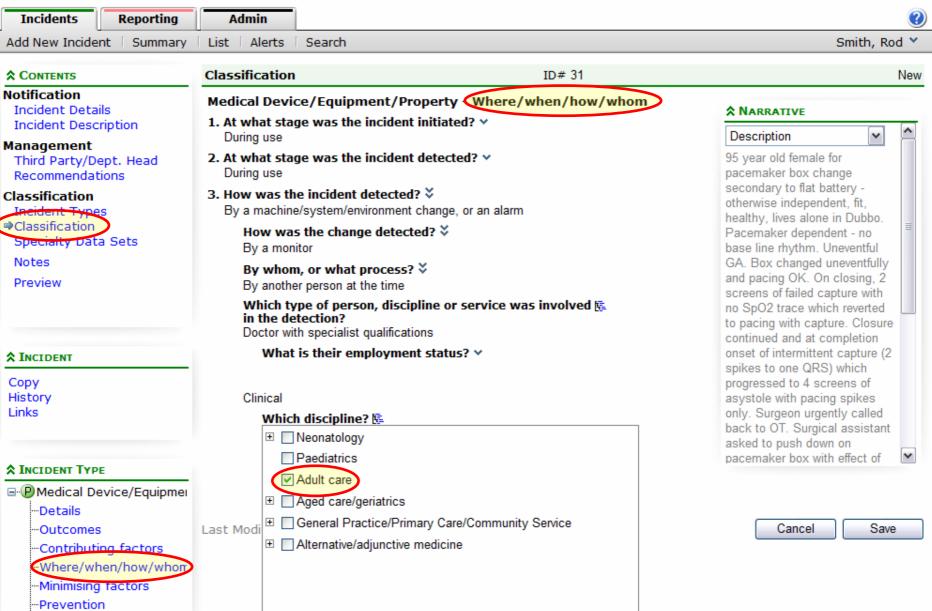
Service personnel

--Actions taken









--Actions taken

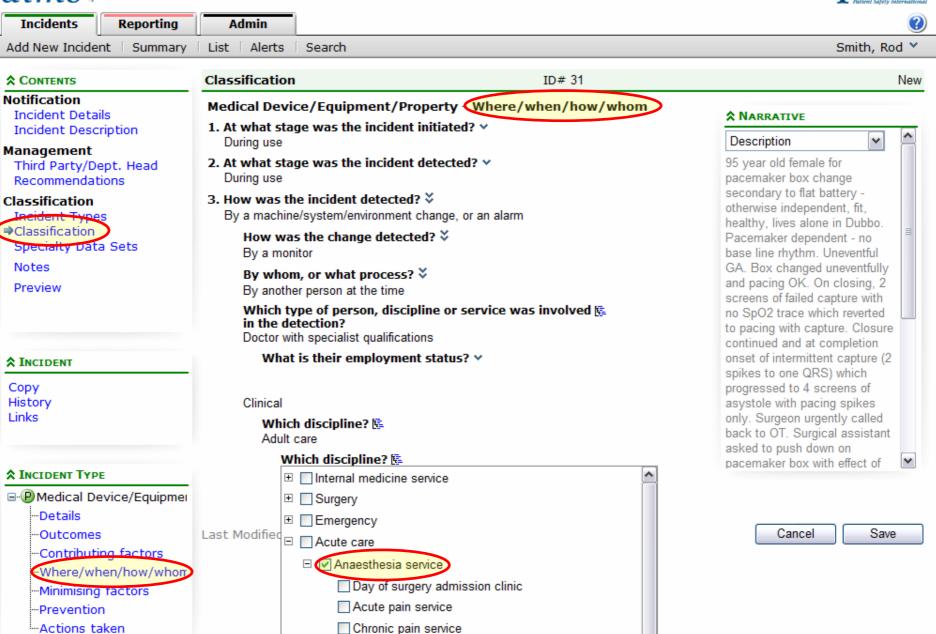






₫ 100% ▼

Internet

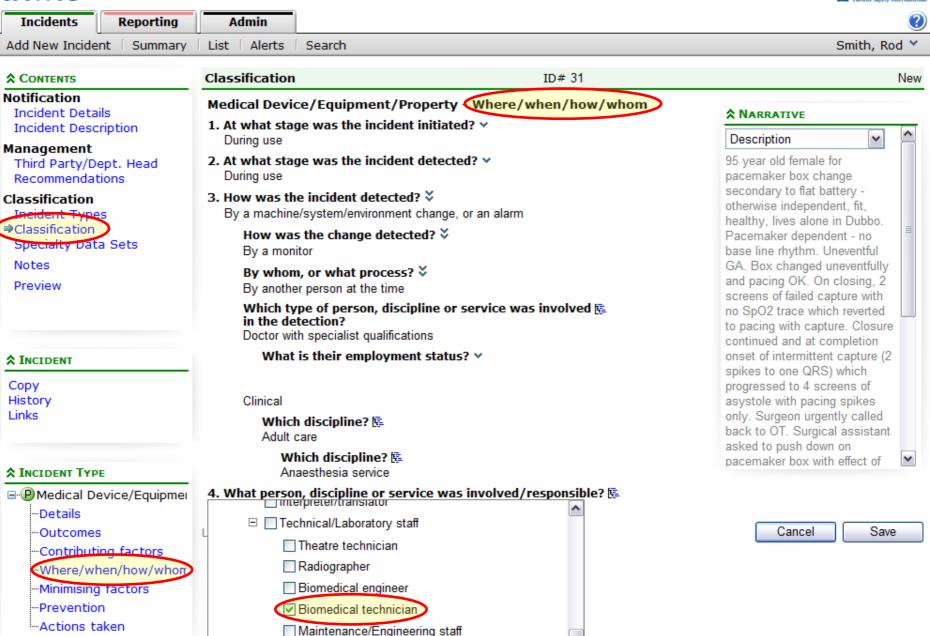


Intensive/critical care service













v



New

Incidents Reporting Admin

Add New Incident | Summary Smith, Rod Y List Alerts Search

ID# 31

♦ CONTENTS

Notification

Incident Details Incident Description

Management

Third Party/Dept. Head Recommendations

Classification

Incident Types

Classification

Specialty Data Sets

Notes

Preview

↑ INCIDENT

Copy History Links

☆ INCIDENT TYPE

■ P Medical Device/Equipmer Details

Outcomes

Contributing factors

-Where/when/how/whom

-Minimising factors

Prevention

—Actions taken

Classification

Medical Device/Equipment/Property Where/when/how/whom

- 1. At what stage was the incident initiated? > During use
- 2. At what stage was the incident detected? > During use
- How was the incident detected? ¥

By a machine/system/environment change, or an alarm

How was the change detected? ¥

By a monitor

By whom, or what process? ¥

By another person at the time

Which type of person, discipline or service was involved @ in the detection?

Doctor with specialist qualifications

What is their employment status? >

Clinical

Which discipline?

Adult care

Which discipline? 📴 Anaesthesia service

4. What person, discipline or service was involved/responsible? 📴 Biomedical technician

Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26

↑ NARRATIVE

Description

95 year old female for pacemaker box change secondary to flat battery otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo.

Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully

and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted

to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2

spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of

asystole with pacing spikes only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant

asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of

Cancel

Save



Incidents

Reporting

Admin





Add New Incident Smith, Rod Y Summary List | Alerts Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property (Minimising factors Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. What factors minimised the outcome of the incident? Incident Description ٧ Description □ Actions or attributes of an individual Management 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head Early recognition pacemaker box change Recommendations Appropriate intervention by an individual secondary to flat battery -Classification otherwise independent, fit, Good supervision and good leadership healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Effective communication Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Good team work GA. Box changed uneventfully Notes □ Use of equipment and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview Monitor detection screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted Early warning by alarm to pacing with capture. Closure Well chosen equipment continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 Well positioned equipment ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of Copy History Effective protocol asystole with pacing spikes Links only. Surgeon urgently called Query by another person (relative, visitor, etc) back to OT. Surgical assistant Good luck/chance asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** Cancel Save ■ PMedical Device/Equipmer Details Cancel OK Outcomes Contributing factors Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors Prevention ---Actions taken







Incidents Reporting Admin Add New Incident List | Alerts Smith, Rod Y Summary Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property (Minimising factors Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. What factors minimised the outcome of the incident? Incident Description v Description Appropriate intervention by an individual Management 95 year old female for What was the intervention? > Third Party/Dept. Head pacemaker box change Recommendations Quick response secondary to flat battery -Timely first aid Classification otherwise independent, fit, Previous experience healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Classification Sought help Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Adherence to protocol Notes GA. Box changed uneventfully Well trained for task and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview Effective monitoring process screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted Isolation of infected case to pacing with capture. Closure 0K Cancel continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of Copy asystole with pacing spikes History only. Surgeon urgently called Links back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** Save Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26 Cancel ■ P Medical Device/Equipmer Details Outcomes Contributing factors Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors Prevention

---Actions taken



Notes

Preview





Incidents Reporting Admin Smith, Rod Y Add New Incident Summary List Alerts Search Classification **☆ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Preventive Factors Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. How could the incident have been prevented? Incident Description ٧ Description Management of contributing factors Management 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head Management of subject factors pacemaker box change Recommendations □ Management of staff factors secondary to flat battery -Classification otherwise independent, fit, Improved training/education healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Improved availability of good Classification Specialty Data Sets

↑ INCIDENT Copy History Links

☆ INCIDENT TYPE ■ PMedical Device/Equipmer Details Outcomes Contributing factors --Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

> Prevention Actions taken

checklists/protocols/policies By having strategies to avoid/manage fatigue Management of organisational factors Management of environmental factors Management of Incident type problems

Cancel

OK

Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of asystole with pacing spikes only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of

Cancel

Save







Reporting Incidents Admin Smith, Rod Y Add New Incident Summary List Alerts Search Classification **♦ CONTENTS** ID# 31 New Notification Medical Device/Equipment/Property Preventive Factors Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. How could the incident have been prevented? Incident Description ٧ Description Improved training/education Management 95 year old female for How? 🔃 Third Party/Dept. Head pacemaker box change Recommendations Structured training/education program secondary to flat battery -Classification □ Availability of information/help otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Availability of a contact person Classification Pacemaker dependent - no Availability of on-line help Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Availability of a call centre GA. Box changed uneventfully Notes and pacing OK. On closing. 2 Preview Availability of clear/relevant written material screens of failed capture with By ensuring teams trained together no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure Allocation of time/resources for education/training continued and at completion Structured assessments onset of intermittent capture (2 ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which Regular credentialing Copy progressed to 4 screens of By scheduling regular crisis management/emergency drills History asystole with pacing spikes Links only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of **☆ INCIDENT TYPE** Cancel Save ■ PMedical Device/Equipmer Last M Details Outcomes Contributing factors OK Cancel ---Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention Actions taken



Incidents



v



New

Add New Incident Smith, Rod Y Summary List Alerts Search

☆ CONTENTS

Notification

Incident Details Incident Description

Management

Third Party/Dept. Head Recommendations

Reporting

Classification

Classification

Specialty Data Sets

Notes

Preview

↑ INCIDENT

Copy History Links

☆ INCIDENT TYPE

■ P Medical Device/Equipmer

- Details
- Outcomes
- Contributing factors
- ---Where/when/how/whom
- Minimising factors

Prevention

Actions taken

Classification ID# 31

Medical Device/Equipment/Property Preventive Factors

1. How could the incident have been prevented? Improved training/education

How? 🔃

Admin

Allocation of time/resources for education/training

Management of Incident type problems

Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26

☆ NARRATIVE Description

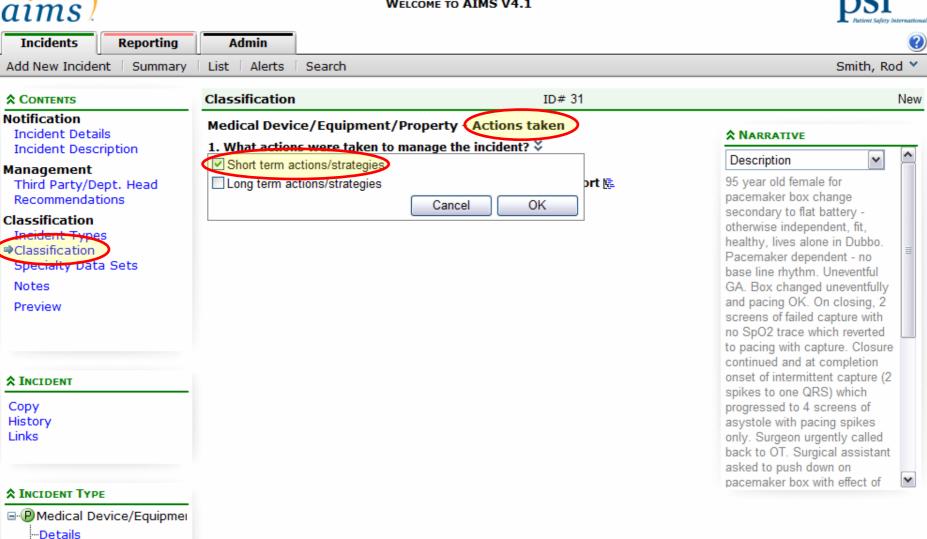
95 year old female for

pacemaker box change secondary to flat battery otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of asystole with pacing spikes only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of

Cancel

Save





Contributing factors ---Where/when/how/whom Minimising factors

Prevention

Outcomes

Actions taken

Last Modified: Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 16:26



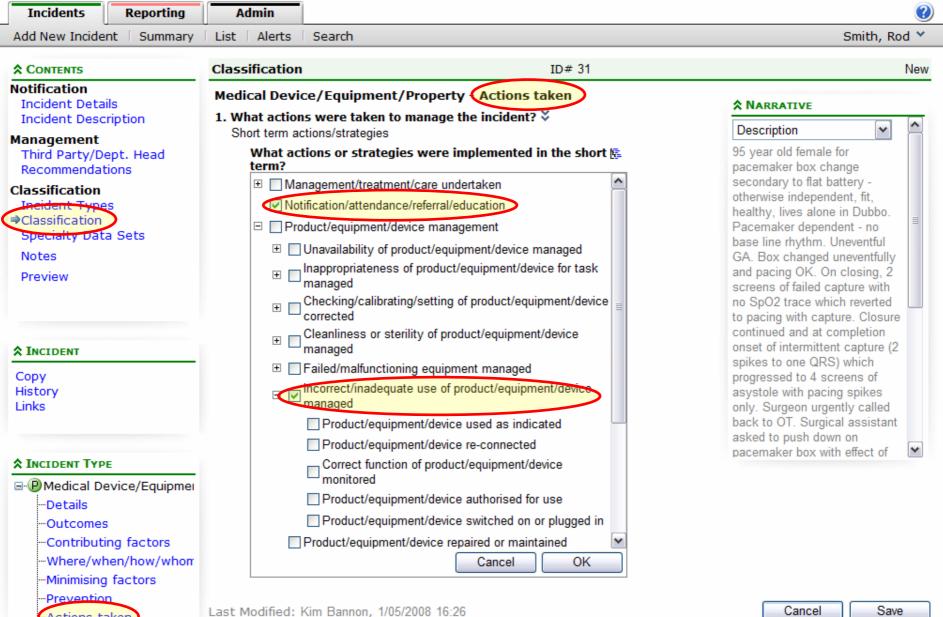
Cancel

Save









Internet

Save

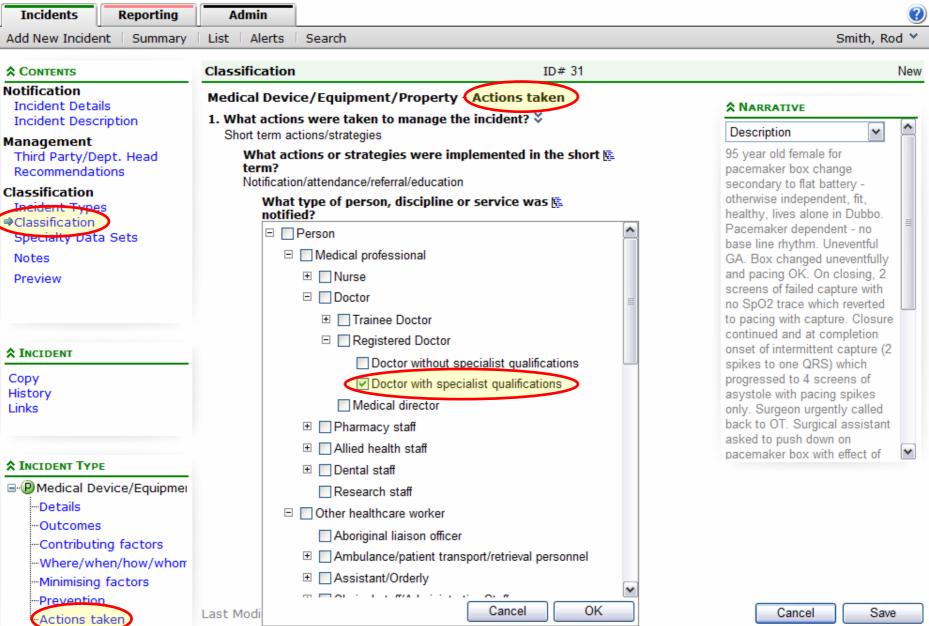
Cancel

Actions taken





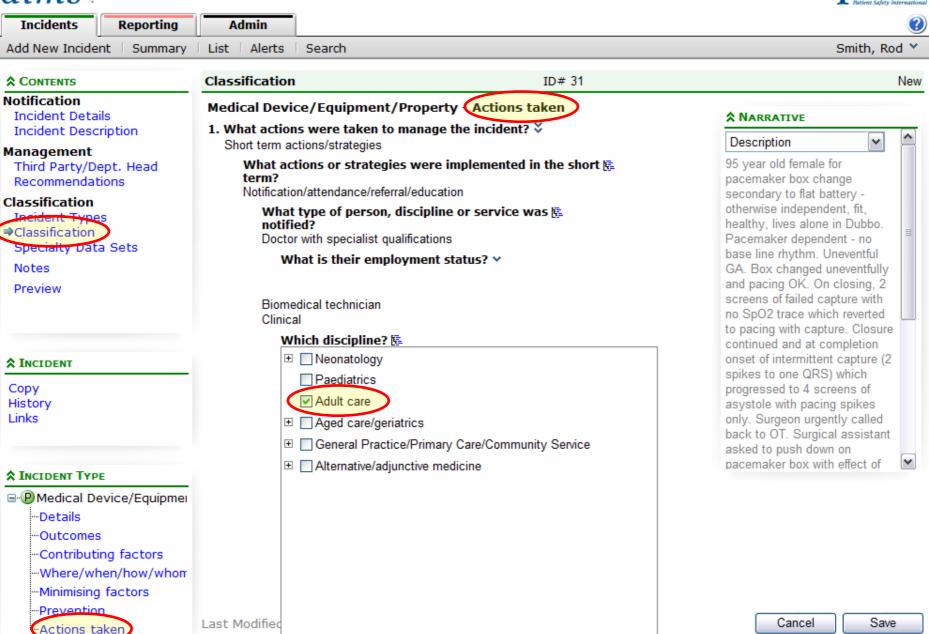








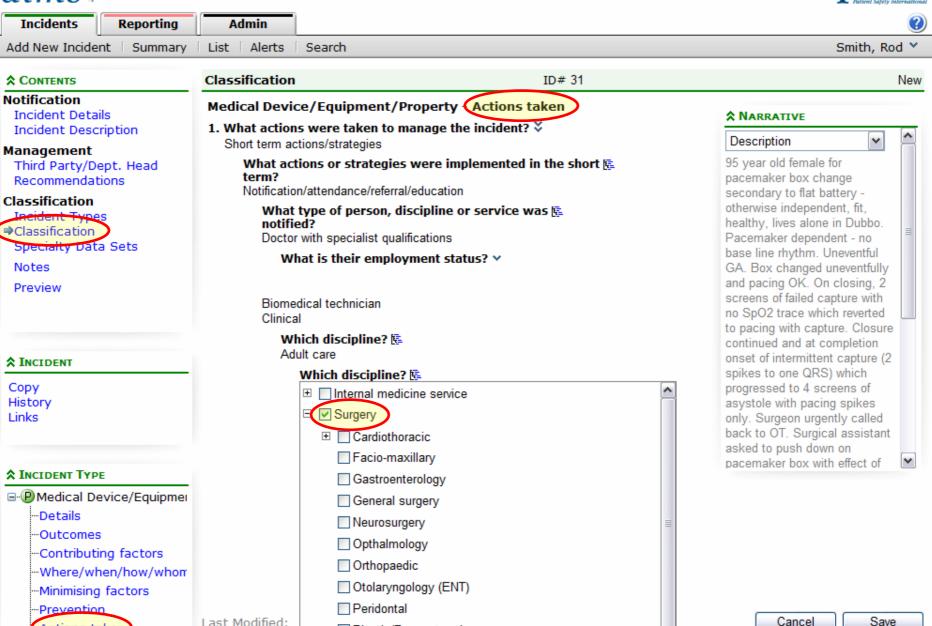












■ Plastic/Reconstructive

Urology

Actions taken

ID# 31



Incidents



٧



New

Add New Incident | Summary List

Reporting

Alerts Search Smith, Rod Y

♦ CONTENTS

Notification

Incident Details Incident Description

Management

Third Party/Dept. Head Recommendations

Classification

Incident Types

Classification

Specialty Data Sets

Notes

Preview

↑ INCIDENT

Copy History Links

☆ INCIDENT TYPE

- P Medical Device/Equipmer Details
 - Outcomes
 - Contributing factors
 - ---Where/when/how/whom
 - Minimising factors
 - Prevention
 - Actions taken

Classification

Admin

Medical Device/Equipment/Property (Actions taken

1. What actions were taken to manage the incident? *

Short term actions/strategies

What actions or strategies were implemented in the short [6]

Notification/attendance/referral/education

What type of person, discipline or service was 🖺 notified?

Doctor with specialist qualifications

What is their employment status? >

Biomedical technician

Clinical

Which discipline?

Adult care

Which discipline?

Surgery

What type of person, discipline or service attended? Doctor with specialist qualifications

What is their employment status? >

Biomedical technician

What type of person, discipline or service was the R subject referred to?

Who was educated/debriefed/counselled/reassured? 👺

Incorrect/inadequate use of product/equipment/device managed

Last Modified: Rod Smith, 1/05/2008 17:33

↑ NARRATIVE

Description

95 year old female for pacemaker box change secondary to flat battery otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure

continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of asystole with pacing spikes

back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of

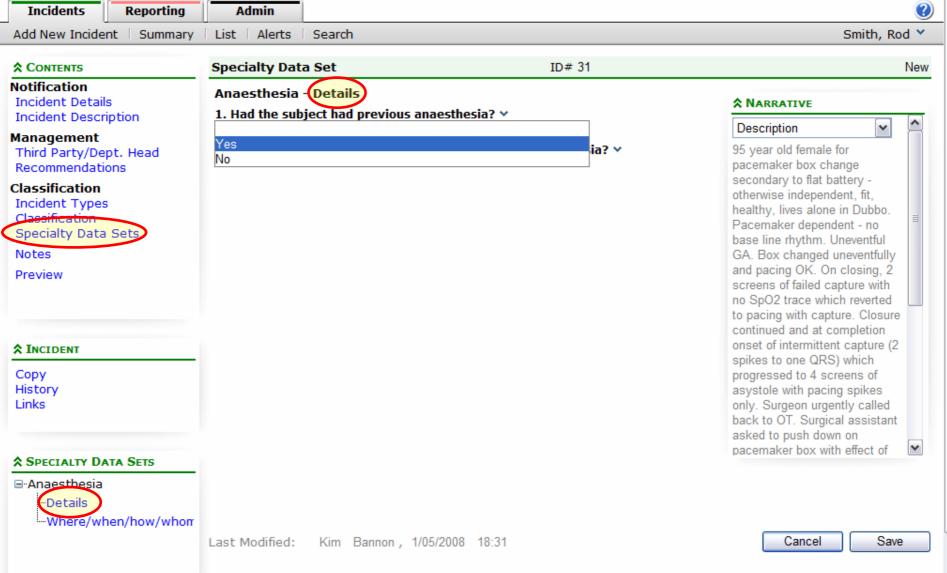
only. Surgeon urgently called

Cancel

Save











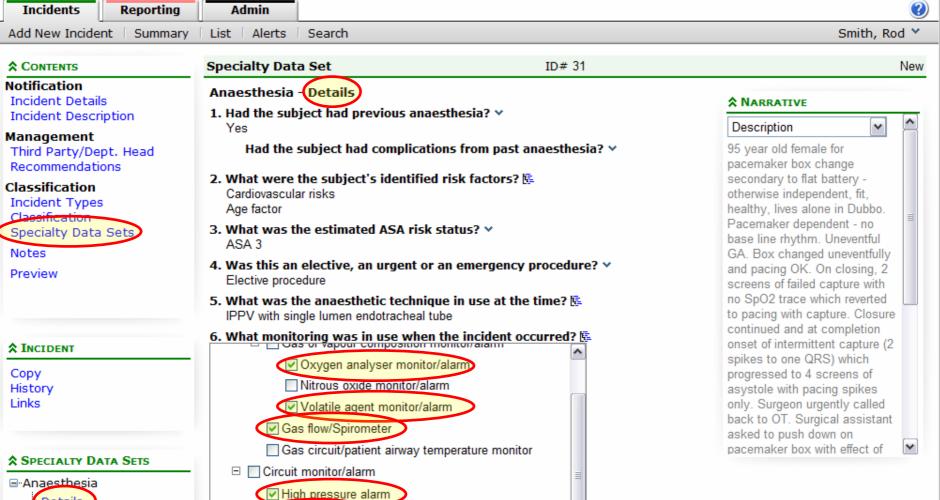


Incidents Reporting Admin Add New Incident Smith, Rod Y Summary List Alerts Search **☆ CONTENTS Specialty Data Set** ID# 31 New Notification Anaesthesia - Details Incident Details ↑ NARRATIVE 1. Had the subject had previous anaesthesia? V Incident Description ٧ Yes Description Management Had the subject had complications from past anaesthesia? Y 95 year old female for Third Party/Dept. Head pacemaker box change Recommendations 2. What were the subject's identified risk factors? 👺 secondary to flat battery -Classification otherwise independent, fit, Potentially difficult airway Incident Types healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Risk of aspiration Pacemaker dependent - no Specialty Data Sets base line rhythm. Uneventful Respiratory risks Notes GA. Box changed uneventfully Cardiovascular risks and pacing OK. On closing, 2 Preview Ischaemic heart disease/angina screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted Hypertension to pacing with capture. Closure ─ Valvular heart disease continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 Hypovolaemia/postural hypotension ↑ INCIDENT spikes to one QRS) which Copy progressed to 4 screens of History asystole with pacing spikes Infections Links only. Surgeon urgently called Medication risks back to OT. Surgical assistant ✓ Age factor asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of Pregnancy **♦ SPECIALTY DATA SETS** Recent major surgery ■ Anaesthesia Relevant family history Details Where/when/how/whom ☐ Difficult IV access Save Cancel OK Cancel









✓ Pressure gauge

□ Patient monitoring

Pulse oximeter Auscultation

Low pressure (apnoea) alarm

Other extubation/circuit disconnection alarm

Internet

Save

Cancel

-Details

Where/when/how/whom

ID# 31



Incidents





New

Add New Incident | Summary List Alerts Search

Smith, Rod Y

v

☆ CONTENTS

Notification

Incident Details Incident Description

Reporting

Management

Third Party/Dept. Head Recommendations

Classification

Incident Types

Specialty Data Sets

Notes

Preview

↑ INCIDENT

Copy History Links

♦ SPECIALTY DATA SETS

■ Anaesthesia Details Where/when/how/whom **Specialty Data Set**

Anaesthesia - Where/when/how/whom

1. At what stage in the anaesthesia process did the problem v occur?

Kim Bannon, 1/05/2008 18:31

Pre-admission

Admin

Pre-anaesthetic clinic

Pre-operative visit to patient

Pre-operative ward preparation

During transport to the procedure location

During in-theatre preparation

Pre-induction

During induction

During maintenance of anaesthesia

During reversal

During emergence

During transport from the procedure location

During recovery

Last Modified:

Following discharge from recovery

↑ NARRATIVE

Description

95 year old female for pacemaker box change secondary to flat battery otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of asystole with pacing spikes only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of

Cancel

Save



Incidents





New

Edit

Add New Incident Summary

Reporting

Admin

Incident Preview

Alerts Search

Smith, Rod Y

♦ CONTENTS

Notification

Incident Details Incident Description

Management

Third Party/Dept. Head Recommendations

Classification

Incident Types Classification Specialty Data Sets

Notes

⇒Preview

↑ INCIDENT

Copy History Links

Notification

List

ID: 31

Location Responsible: Queensland Place of Incident: Operating Theatre

Specific Location: Theatre 3 Date/Time: 29/03/2002 14:00

Subject of Incident: Patient Aboriginal/Torres Strait No

Islander:

pacememaker dependant - no Relevant Diagnosis: baseline rhythm

Medical Staff Notified: Nο

Next of Kin / Guardian Notified: No

Type of Incident:

Medical Device / Equipment / Property

ID# 31

Subject:

UMRN: 24587 101 Age:

Gender: Female Ward/Unit: 6c

Mental Health Clients: Voluntary Admission Status: Inpatients

Treating Specialty: Anaesthesia

NO ACCESS

NO ACCESS

Documented in the Medical Record: Yes Open Disclosure Process Initiated: No

Incident Description:

95 year old female for pacemaker box change secondary to flat battery - otherwise independent, fit, healthy, lives alone in Dubbo. Pacemaker dependent - no base line rhythm. Uneventful GA. Box changed uneventfully and pacing OK. On closing, 2 screens of failed capture with no SpO2 trace which reverted to pacing with capture. Closure continued and at completion onset of intermittent capture (2 spikes to one QRS) which progressed to 4 screens of asystole with pacing spikes only. Surgeon urgently called back to OT. Surgical assistant asked to push down on pacemaker box with effect of re-establishing capture. The lead threshold had not been tested. This was then down and the threshold increased to ensure adequate capture. Thought by surgeon to be due to air in the pacemaker boc packet interfering with contact (unipolar lead). Fortunately this occurred in OT with full monitoring. Lucky it didn't happen on T/F to Recovery etc.

Contributing Factors:

No treatment necessary

The surgical technician should have checked equipment before use as per policy.

Treatment / Investigations Ordered:

What Factors Minimised the Outcome?

The fact that the patient was still in theatre monitored when the incident occurred.

How could the incident have been prevented?

Pre-implantation checking of the thesholds or the pacing device by the surgical technician.

Internet

100%

Pre-implantation checking of the thesholds or the pacing device by the surgical technician.

Result of Incident: Near Miss Other Person Present: Scrub Nurse Level of Risk: Extreme (4) 2. Other Person Present: Surgeon

08 1234 5678 Contact No.:

Reporter: George Bush Consultant

Edit

Management

Third Party

Third Party Comment #1:

Pacemaker threshold is normally checked by technician the day before theatre as per policy. In future a technician will be present in theatre and check threshold immediately prior to implantation. Surgeons given instructions/training on how to test threshold if there is no surgical technician available.

Third Party Name: Comment Date/Time:

Tony Blair 27/03/2002 11:00

Department Head

Comments:

Preview

Incident referred to Biomedical Engineer - see above comment. Training to be arranged for next week's team meeting.

Impact on Organisation:

This incident did not impact on the organisation this time, but could have had far reaching implications if it had not occurred in theatre.

Risk Evaluation: Further Investigation Required:

EXTREME 25 (Catastrophic, Almost Certain) Root Cause Analysis

Department Head Name: Comment Date/Time:

Jack Smith Department Head 28/03/2002 14:00

Edit

Recommendations

Recommendation #1

Recommendation:

Training to be given to anaesthetists on how to test threshold.

Assigned To: Tom Jones Assigned Area: Registrar

Comments:

Training organised and conducted; all but 2 staff anaesthetists attended. Follow up training next week. Review success in 6 months

time by analysis of AIMS data and training records. Approved Date: 2/05/2002 Due Date: 14/05/2002

Review Date: 2/11/2002 20/05/2002 Completed Date:

Edit

Classification

Incident Types:

Medical Device/Equipment/Property

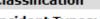
Principal Incident Type: Medical Device/Equipment/Property

Specialty Data Sets: Anaesthesia



100%





Principal Incident Type: Medical Device/Equipment/Property

Anaesthesia

Specialty Data Sets:

Special Class Codes:

Classifier: Kim Bannon Classified Date/Time: 18/05/2002 13:00

Edit

Medical Device/Equipment/Property

Details

What was the problem?

Incorrectly set

Not checked

What was the medical device/equipment involved or intended?

Pacemakers, Cardiac, Implantable

Edit

Outcomes

What was the outcome for the subject?

Nil

⇒Preview

What was the level of risk of severity of the outcome?

Level 3

Edit

Contributing factors

What staff (human) factors contributed to the incident

Did not check prior to use

Failure to follow protocol/policy/procedure/guideline

Edit

Where/when/how/whom

At what stage was the incident initiated?

During use

At what stage was the incident detected?

During use

How was the incident detected?

By a machine/system/environment change, or an alarm

How was the change detected?

By a monitor

By whom, or what process?

By another person at the time

Which type of person, discipline or service was involved in the detection?

Doctor with specialist qualifications



Doctor with specialist qualifications

Clinical

Which discipline?

Adult care

Which discipline?

Anaesthesia service

What person, discipline or service was involved/responsible?

Biomedical technician

Minimising factors

What factors minimised the outcome of the incident?

Appropriate intervention by an individual

What was the intervention?

Quick response

Monitor detection

Prevention

How could the incident have been prevented?

Improved training/education

How?

Allocation of time/resources for education/training

Management of Incident type problems

Actions taken

What actions or strategies were implemented in the short term?

Notification/attendance/referral/education

What type of person, discipline or service was notified?

Clinical

Which discipline?

Adult care

Which discipline?

Surgery

Biomedical technician

Doctor with specialist qualifications

What type of person, discipline or service attended?

Doctor with specialist qualifications

Biomedical technician





Edit

Edit

Edit

Anaesthesia

Details

Had the subject had previous anaesthesia?

Yes

What were the subject's identified risk factors?

Age factor

Cardiovascular risks

What was the estimated ASA risk status?

ASA 3

Was this an elective, an urgent or an emergency procedure?

Elective procedure

What was the anaesthetic technique in use at the time?

IPPV with single lumen endotracheal tube

What monitoring was in use when the incident occurred?

Pressure gauge

Volatile agent monitor/alarm

Heart (pulse) rate monitor

High pressure alarm

Gas flow/Spirometer

Pulse oximeter

Other extubation/circuit disconnection alarm

Oxygen analyser monitor/alarm

Electrocardiogram (ECG)

Peripheral nerve stimulator

Automatic sphygmomanometer

Capnograph

Where/when/how/whom

At what stage in the anaesthesia process did the problem occur?

During maintenance of anaesthesia

Edit

Edit

<u>Notes</u>

Edit

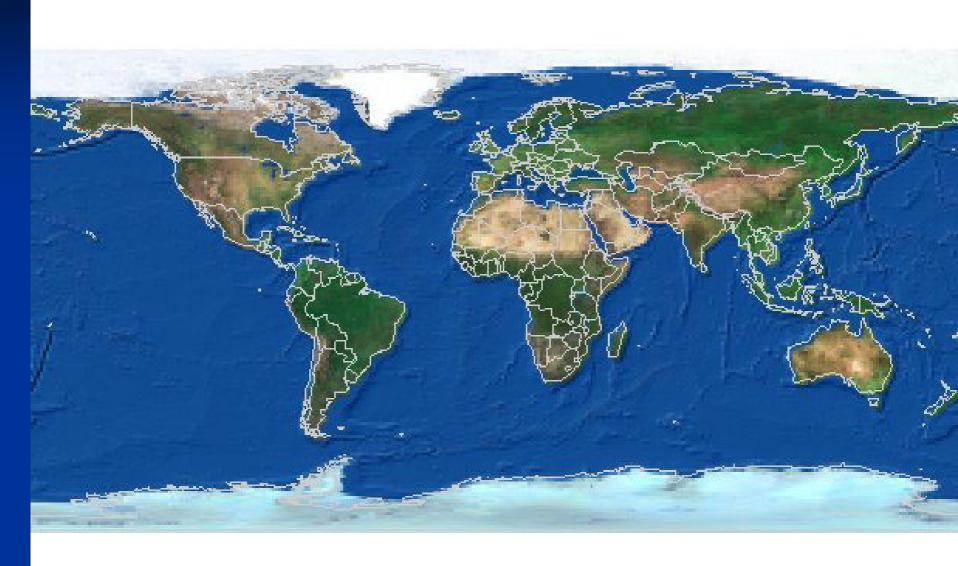


Making the right plan

- evidence based practice -
- standardized protocols and practices -
 - Map of Medicine
 - 1000 pathways
 - customizable
 - point-of-care
 - Joanna Briggs Institute
 - 1200 reviews
 - 200 care packages

Flawed execution

- On line monitoring
- Cued data acquisition
- Intelligent cascades
- Security management
- Aggregation and storage
- Analysis and solutions



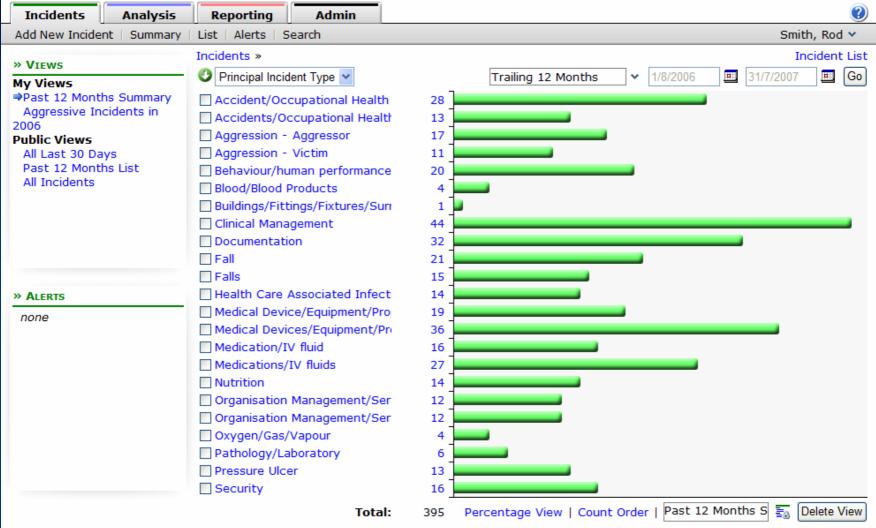
www.mapofmedicine.com

www.jbiconnect.org

www.patientsafetyint.com/aims

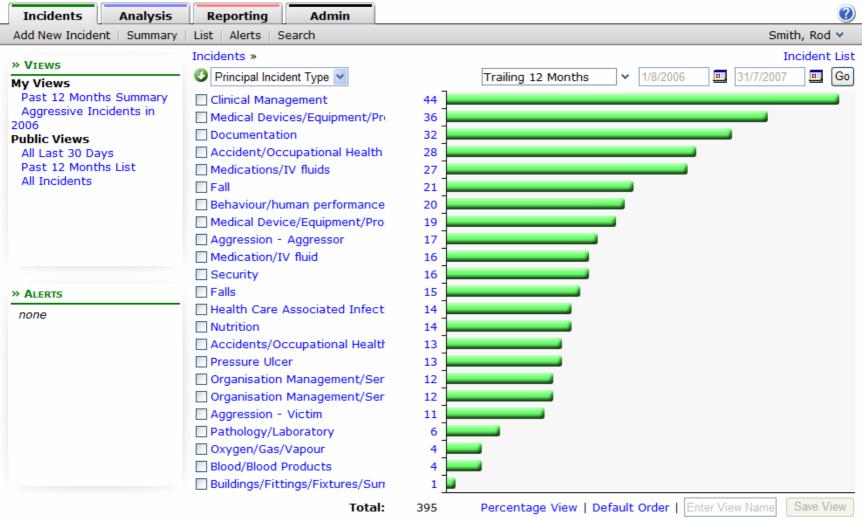






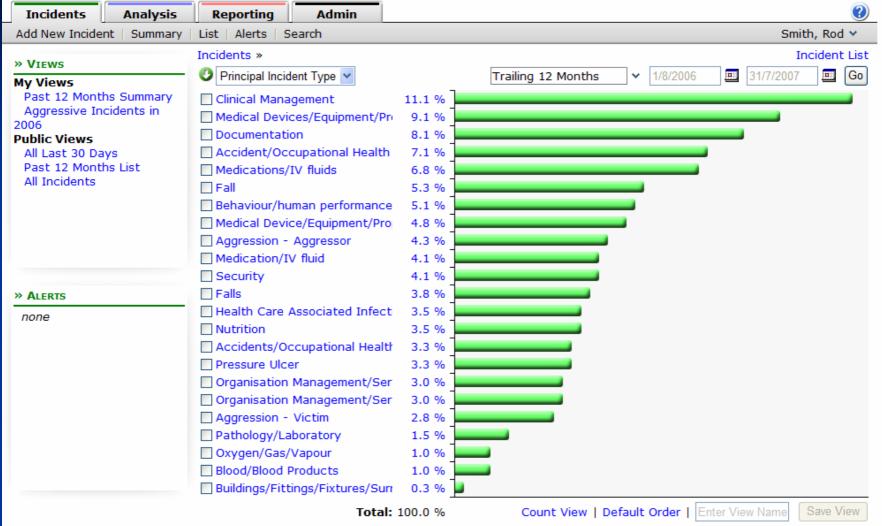






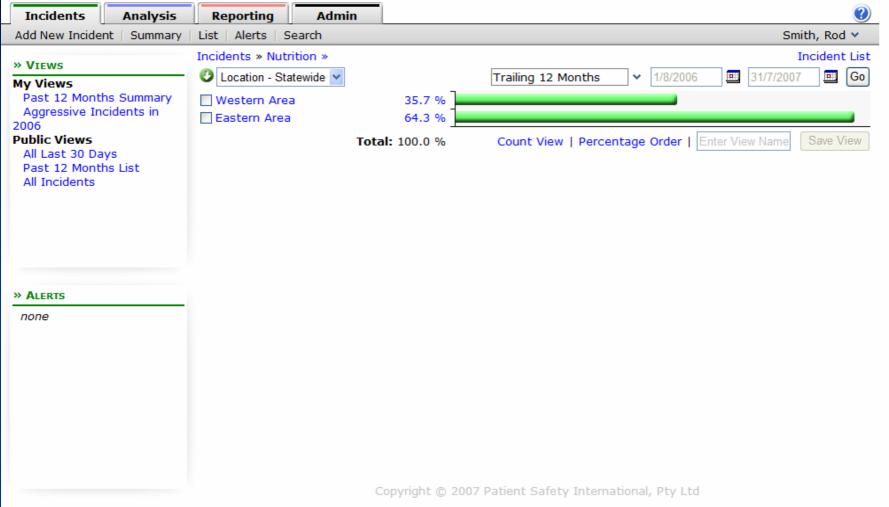
















Incidents Analysis Reporting Admin

Add New Incident | Summary | List | Alerts | Search Smith, Rod >

» VIEWS

My Views

Past 12 Months Summary Aggressive Incidents in 2006

Public Views

All Last 30 Days Past 12 Months List All Incidents

» ALERTS

none

Search full text of Incidents:

wheelchair

Search





Analysis Incidents Reporting Admin Add New Incident | Summary Smith, Rod Y List | Alerts | Search Search full text of Incidents: » VIEWS Search wheelchair My Views Past 12 Months Summary All Issues Current View Aggressive Incidents in 2006 **Public Views** All Issues Results 1 - 7 of 7 for "wheelchair" All Last 30 Days 605 no First Name no Last Name - 29/06/2007 - Investigate Past 12 Months List Pt stated I am going to faint. Arrived in xray dept in wheelchair. Swaying in chair. Noted Hx unstable postural All Incidents drop & Holter monitor ordered. Potential MET call. Clinical Management no sac 550 Esme Robertson - 28/06/2007 - Complete Client stated her shoe (rubber sole flat shoe) stuck on stairs and she fell on hand and knees (carpet floor). Fall no sac 392 Gladys Knight - 8/05/2007 - New Visitor entered patients bathroom to wash hands and slipped on wet floor in bathroom. >> ALERTS Fall no sac none 298 Carrie Richards - 9/12/2006 - Complete Phone call from casualty that pt was dizzy, anxious and shaky. Arrived at scene and pt crying, SOB, tachycardia, skin cold and clammy, dizzy and not orientated TPP. Unable to stand up - wheelchair used to take pt back to ward. Obs done, Medical Cover notified. Pt had gon ... Behaviour/human performance SAC 4 177 Catherine Rice - 12/01/2007 - Complete Patient was drinking coffee when she spilt it in her lap. She was in the dining room & wheeled her wheelchair to the staff area & informed me. I threw water on her lap & informed the Dr who was standing there. Dr viewed the area affected. Accident/Occupational Health and Safety SAC 3 111 Harold Turner - 18/12/2006 - Complete Harold had been for surgery to nose with daughter. Returned to unit & had got out of car & fell backwards, sitting on his bottom in the car park. Fall no sac 87 Susan Cole - 19/12/2006 - Complete When putting resident back to bed after lunch I was moving her wheelchair away from resident and the foot

rest touched her lower right leg and gave resident a skin tear.

Accident/Occupational Health and Safety SAC 4

1





Incidents Analysis	Reporting	Admin				(
Add New Incident Summary	List Alerts Sear	ch				Smith, Rod
» Contents	Incident Details			ID# Pending		Nev
Notifications ⇒Incident Details Incident Type SAC/Actions Taken	Location: Place of Incident: Specific Service:		•	Q E		
Management Owner & SAC Confirmation Recommendations & Approval	Issue Date: Subject MRN: Title:	28/8/2007	Time: First Name:		Time Band:	~
Notes Classification	Date of Birth:		🔳 Age:		Age Band:	~
Preview	Description:					
	Contributing Factor	s:				
	Principal Incident Ty	ype:	What was In	cident?:	Subject Ou	utcome:
						Cancel Save





Incidents Analysis	Reporting Admin				?
Add New Incident Summary	List Alerts Search	Health Care Associated Infection		Smith, R	od 🕶
	List Alerts Search Incident Details Location: Place of Incident: Health Care Associated Infectio Pathology/Laboratory Nutrition Medication/IV fluid Behaviour/human performance Aggression - Victim Complaint Aggression - Aggressor Security Accident/Occupational Health a Building/Fitting/Fixture/Surrounc Pressure Ulcer	Aggression - Aggressor	Time B	and:	New
	Fall Oxygen/Gas/Vapour Clinical Management Blood/Blood Product Medical Device/Equipment/Prope Organisation Management/Servi Documentation	■ Blood/Blood Product ■ Medical Device/Equipment/Prop ■ Organisation Management/Serv ■ Documentation Cancel OK		Death Complaint Unknown/Not specified Other Cancel OK Cancel Sav	e e



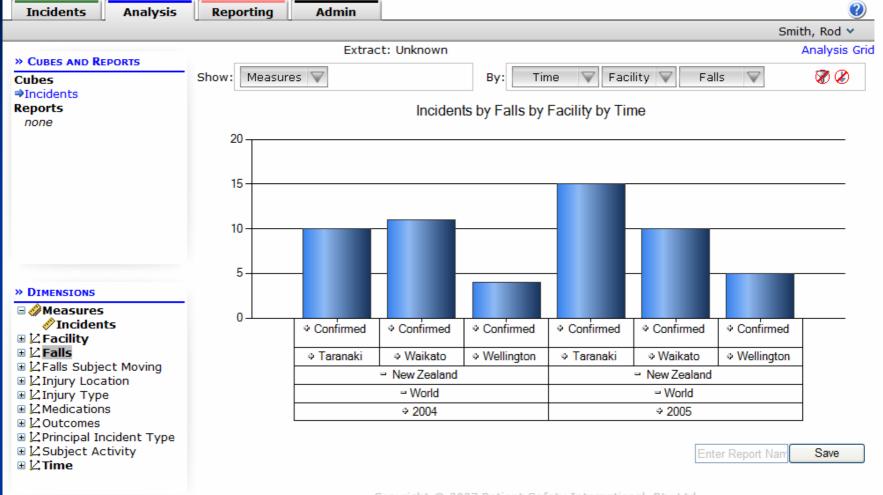




Copyright © 2007 Patient Safety International, Pty Ltd







Copyright © 2007 Patient Safety International, Pty Ltd







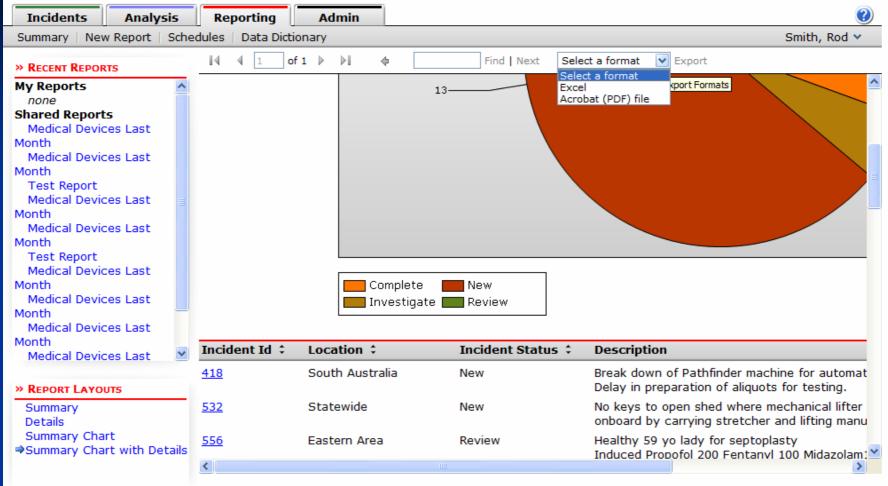
















Incidents Analysis Reporting Admin

Summary New Report | Schedules | Data Dictionary Smith, Rod >

	•

>>	RECENT	REPORTS
м	v Dono	rtc

none
Shared Reports

Medical Devices Last Month

Medical Devices Last Month

Test Report

Medical Devices Last

Month

Medical Devices Last

Month

Test Report

Medical Devices Last

Month

Medical Devices Last

Month

Medical Devices Last

Month

Medical Devices Last

Sc	hed	lul	e L	ist	
_					

^	Name	Schedule	Time	Next Run Date	
	Test Schedule	Run every Single Day	16:40	28/08/2007	Edit
	Daily PM Run	Run every Single Day	17:50	28/08/2007	Edit
	Weekly Schedule	Run every 3rd Day	01:00	29/08/2007	Edit

Add New Schedule





Incidents Analysis	Reporting Admin	②
Summary New Report Sche	edules Data Dictionary	Smith, Rod ✔
» RECENT REPORTS	Edit Schedule	
My Reports none Shared Reports Medical Devices Last Month Medical Devices Last Month Task Basest	Name: Test Schedule Start Date: 19/7/2007 Time of Day: 16:40	
Test Report Medical Devices Last Month Medical Devices Last Month Test Report	Periodicity: Daily Run every Single Next Run: 28/08/2007 16:40	
Medical Devices Last Month Medical Devices Last Month Medical Devices Last Month Medical Devices Last	Last Run: 27/08/2007 18:12 Used By: Don's Report (Report) Delete Cancel Save	





Incidents Analysis Reporting Admin

General Admin | Analysis | Alerts Smith, Rod >

» ALERTS ADMIN

⇒Alert List Template List

Alerts

Name	Template	Recipients	Active	
SAC1 Medical Device	SAC1	Brown, John; Stewart, Don	True	Edit
New Incident	SAC1	Managers	True	Edit
Initial SAC1	SAC1	Martul, Helen	True	Edit
Regular Alert	SAC1	Managers; Demo, User; Brown, John	True	Edit

Add New Alert



ASP for Global Use – Version 4

- National, regional and local databases
- Elicits, stores, aggregates and analyses information
- Management of individual incidents
- Management of aggregated data (eg crisis management)
- Compendium of solutions
- Part of a suite of globally available web-based tools

The Joanna Briggs Institute & Australian Patient Safety Foundation Map of Medicine

- Close collaboration
- Right thing, right way, right time, by the right people
- Rigorous process to establishing 'right thing' best available evidence, multi disciplinary, cultural context
- Future challenges best mechanisms for evidence utilisation implementation of evidence based guidelines; importance of clinical audit; consumer participation; IT systems integrated into workflow

Collaborating Centres of the Joanna Briggs Institute

(28 internationally)

- Fudan Evidence Based Nursing Center: Fudan University, Shanghai, People's Republic of China. Director: Professor Jia Hongli.
- The Hong Kong Centre for Evidence Based Nursing: at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. Director: Professor Diane Lee
- Taiwan Joanna Briggs Institute Collaborating Centre, Taiwan, National Yang-Ming University, Taipai, Taiwan R.O.C. Director: Professor Pei-Fan Mu
- Yonsei Evidence Based Nursing Centre of Korea, Yonsei University College of Nursing, Seoul, Korea. Director: Dr Euisook Kim.
- The Thailand Centre for Evidence Based Nursing and Midwifery, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand. Director: Dr Wilawan Picheansathian.